



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 9

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПЕТРОВА

Имя: УЛЬЯНА

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКВА

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

5	
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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Даруант 2

Task 1

deliberate, record, attention

Task 2

a) • As I have reached the top of the hill I saw the most picturesque ~~and~~ ~~viewing~~ view ~~I have~~ ^{in my life.} ~~even seen.~~ I saw the sunset and heard how the birds were singing.

• At that moment I got the faith that everything is possible. I felt myself better than ever. I was like about to ~~fly~~ fly.

• I was staring at that scenery till the sun went down. All the time I ~~just~~ ^{was} ~~just~~ thinking about how lucky I was to live.

b) • This trip inspired me to live the life I want. I felt that I could do everything I wanted and nothing would have stopped me. Moreover, after this ~~trip~~ rest I ~~felt~~ felt myself much better and my dreams for the future became bigger.

Task 3

1. The term "greenwashing" has appeared in the 1980s. It was the time when people started to ~~put~~ waste the environment more than before. And they understood the threat. (false)



2. Greenwashing is an instrument of marketing practices because people are ~~those~~ ~~obsessed~~ obsessed with "eco-friendly" products, so they definitely ~~will~~ ^{won't} buy your fake "eco-friendly" stuff. (True)

3. Not given

4. The "fast fashion" means that trendy clothes changes so fast so ~~we can't~~ ~~recycle~~ people throw away ~~these~~ the clothes which is ~~almost~~ ~~new~~ they have bought just ~~a~~ ~~few~~ a month ago. (False)

5. Analysis of greenwashing approach is particularly common among young adults, because they buy much more stuff than other generations. This happens because of ^{the} impact of social media. (True)

6. Not given

7. Some companies tend to demonstrate that their activities are eco-friendly to attract customers, improve their image, and increase their profits. (False)

8. Consumers can encourage business and government to be more eco-friendly, because this is very important for them. ~~So~~ They ~~can~~ ~~just~~ ~~will be not~~ ~~so~~ ~~won't~~ buy your ~~products~~ so some products so companies will lose money. (True)



9. ~~Not~~ Not given

10. Not given

Task 4

1. The rule: conditionals

Ex: If it isn't raining, we will go for a walk.

2. The rule: past perfect

Ex: I had accomplished my task before you came.

3. The rule: present continuous

Ex: We are having a meeting tomorrow.

Task 5

1. eat my words

2. a hot potato

3. a black sheep

4. gives me a hard time

Task 6

1. c Quote 3

2. a Quote 2

3. b Quote 1



Task 7

1.
 - monarch
 - This means that Great Britain is governed by the Parliament and the monarch.
2.
 - ~~eg~~ upper
 - The House of Lords is the upper chamber...
3.
 - lower
 - ... and the House of Commons is the lower Chamber.
4.
 - half
 - All legislation has to be approved by at least half of the Houses of Parliament.
5.
 - four
 - General elections are held every four years.
6.
 - citizens of the UK
 - The government is usually formed by the political parties which are supported by the citizens of the UK.
7.
 - ~~the head of the House of Lords~~
 - ~~Prime Minister is the ~~majority~~ party leader and the head of the House of Lords~~
 - the government leader
 - Prime Minister is the majority party leader and is appointed by the head of the House of Lords.



8. • the Prime Minister
• The UK is a parliamentary democracy with the elected British Government, the head of which is the Prime Minister

9. • Citizens of the UK
• Citizens of the UK choose a team of ministers; twelve of the ministers are in the Cabinet.

